#### **BRIDGING THE GAP:**

ENHANCING MENTAL HEALTH CARE
IN RURAL TEXAS

HOPE HENDERSON, TEXAS LYCEUM FELLOW



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#### RISING NEED FOR MENTAL HEALTH CARE

3.3 Million

**51st** 

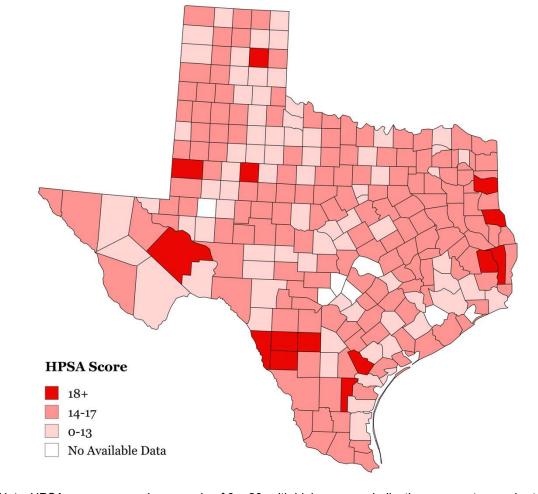
\$1.4 Billion

Texans Reporting
Mental Health
Conditions

Ranking Out of 50
States and District
of Columbia for
Mental Health Care
Access

Spent on
Emergency Care for
Mental Health &
Substance Use
Disorders

# MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL SHORTAGE AREAS BY COUNTY



Note: HPSAs are measured on a scale of 0 - 26, with higher scores indicating more extreme shortages

#### CHALLENGES FACING RURAL POPULATIONS

- Shortage of Trained Professionals
- Limited Funding & Resources
- Long Distances to Mental Health Facilities
- Unique Hardships Associated with Rural Living
- Experience a Higher Number of Mentally Unhealthy
   Days Per Month on Average than Urban Populations

### AVERAGE NUMBER OF MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS IN URBAN VS. RURAL COUNTIES

	Average Number of Mental Health Providers Per 100,000 People		
	2018	2020	2023
Majority Urban Counties	68	76	104
Majority Rural Counties	34	38	43

WHEN THE NEED FOR CARE
GROWS AT A RATE FASTER
THAN THE GROWTH OF THE
WORKFORCE IT CREATES
THE GAP



## EXISTING POLICY MEASURES IN PLACE

- Texas Plan for Mental Health of 1964
- Substantial Funding Increases in 2013
- Texas Statewide Behavioral Health Strategic Plan in 2019
- Continued Mental Health Funding for
  - Mental Health Workforce Training
  - Educational Loan Repayment
  - Rural Residency Training Grants
  - Rural Facility Development Grants

#### POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS

#### **Short Term**

Expand Telehealth
Services to Alleviate
the Gap Between
Rural Need for Care
and Access to Care

#### **Long Term**

Recruit New Talent
Into the Industry
and Retain Existing
Professionals in
Rural Areas to Meet
Workforce Demand

#### TELEHEALTH EXPANSION

- Telehealth Utilization During COVID-19 Pandemic
   Improved Access to Mental Health Care in Rural Areas
- Audio-Only Services Provide Unique Access
- Maintaining and Expanding These Allowances for Telehealth is Imperative to Bridge the Gap

#### RECRUITMENT & RETENTION PROGRAMS

- Workforce Shortages Remain the Root Cause of the Gap in Mental Health Care
- Recruiting New Talent
  - Early Exposure Programs
  - Scholarships for Rural Service Commitments
  - Partnerships with Universities to Create Rural
     Mental Health Tracks

#### RECRUITMENT & RETENTION PROGRAMS

- Creating Strong Retention Programs Prior to New Talent
   Workforce is Key to Long Term Success
- Retaining Talent
  - Competitive Salary Structures for Public Providers
  - Housing Stipends & Relocation Assistance
  - Public-Private Partnerships to Create Mental Health
     Hubs

#### HOW CAN WE SUPPORT OUR COMMUNITIES

- Be An Advocate
- Volunteer and Support Local Mental Health Initiatives
- Support Mental Health Organizations
- Encourage Dialogue and Reduce Stigma
- Get Trained in Mental Health First Aid

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#### LET'S CONNECT



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